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SECOND REPORT

OF

THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF THE


COUNTY OF WARWICK

PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM.

1857 Mr. Smith

1858.





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REPORT.

THE Committee of Visitors, in publishing their Second Report of the Pauper County Lunatic Asylum at Hatton, have to express their entire satisfaction with the Medical treatment and system pursued in the Asylum, and with the mode in which the General Establishment is conducted. The experience of six years, since the opening of the Asylum in 1852, has enabled the Committee to feel, that in Dr. Parsey, the Resident Medical Superintendent, Miss Raynes,* the Matron, and Mr. Sanders, the Clerk and Steward, the County possesses three valuable Public Officers. The Chaplain's duties likewise have been faithfully and efficiently discharged.

At the close of the last year, 1858, the number of Patients in the Asylum had gradually increased to 300. This increase of Patients called for a corresponding addition to the Staff of Officers, Attendants, and Servants. Amongst other additions, it was found advisable to appoint an Assistant Medical Officer—an appointment which the Committee have reason to believe has been of much advantage. The Committee have also thought it beneficial to open the Asylum for the admission of Private Patients, both Male and Female, upon an additional payment of two shillings per week, beyond the weekly charge made for each Pauper Patient. The Committee believe that this regulation works extremely well, and is of great service in cases above the degree of Pauper Patients, but in which the expense of a Private Lunatic Establishment might be beyond the Patient's means.

The weekly charge for each Pauper Patient at the present time is 8s. 9d.

The Committee desire to call attention to the following able Report from Dr. Parsey, and to the Statistical Tables, appended; which they recommend to the attentive perusal of all persons who take an interest in the Asylum, and to the County at large.

* N.B.—The present Matron, Miss Raynes, has held the Office about two years. Dr. Parsey and Mr. Sanders have been there from the time of the opening of the Asylum, in 1852.

DR. PARSEY'S REPORT.

IN reporting on the condition of the Asylum during the year 1858, it is satisfactory to me to be able to state that the incidents occurring to interfere with the routine proceedings have been so few, and of so fleeting interest, as scarcely any of them to call for remark.

On the 1st of January, 1858, there were 286 patients in the Asylum, 140 males and 146 females; and, during the year, there have been 96 admitted, of whom 47 were males and 49 females. This, from past experience, would indicate the average that we may expect for future years, should no alteration be made in the lunacy laws, rendering more compulsory the immediate removal to County Asylums of all recent cases of insanity among the poor, when accommodation for them exists. The custom still prevails to a great extent, under the influence of short-sighted notions of economy, of consigning pauper lunatics in the first instance to the Union houses, and only when from difficulty of management further detention there becomes impracticable, of passing them on to the County Asylum.

I have arranged in a tabular form the number of patients in the Asylum belonging to the different Unions, or parts of Unions, in the county, on the first and last days of the year; together with the admissions, discharges, and deaths, for each Union, occurring during the year; and the populations of the districts. From this it would appear that the proportion of patients in the Asylum to the population of the more strictly rural districts is about 1 in 1000; whilst those from the mixed population of the Warwick Union are about 1 in 700; from Coventry, 1 in rather more than 1000; from Foleshill, 1 in nearly 2,500; and from Aston, 1 in about 2,500.

The deduction, apparently consequent on these results is, that insanity is far more prevalent in the strictly agricultural than in the non-agricultural districts of the county, as Coventry, Foleshill, and Aston—a deduction at variance with general experience. The reason may more probably be found in the greater amount of workhouse accommodation provided in those Unions; and in the desire of the Guardians to avail themselves of it, for the care of their insane paupers, rather than use the somewhat more expensive means of care and treatment afforded by their legal place of detention, the County Asylum.

The Warwick Union, I believe, sends all its insane poor to the County Asylum, as soon as their mental condition comes under the

cognizance of its relieving officers ; and the humanity, as well as economy, of this course, is evinced by the results of treatment in the past year : the recoveries were in the proportion of $62\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. to the admissions.

The total number of discharges during the year has been 45, of which 38 were cases of recovery, and 7 of improvement.

The deaths have been 37—a proportion larger than that of last year—being $9\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. on the number of patients under treatment, and $12\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. of the daily average resident. But, with a higher mortality, there has been no increase of general sickness among the patients ; nor has the Asylum in any part of the year been unhealthy. On the contrary, at periods, when fever, diarrhœa, and other diseases, indicating general deterioration of health, were prevalent in the surrounding rural districts, and in the town of Warwick, the patients here enjoyed an almost complete immunity from them. Fever has been unknown here ; and it is a satisfactory indication of the general good standard of health that but few patients were affected with diarrhœa, and that of a mild form, when it was very prevalent in the neighbourhood, and the sane portion of our Asylum population was requiring a considerable amount of medical care for severer forms of the complaint.

Much the larger proportion of the mortality has been consequent on old age, general decay, and diseases of the brain and nervous system—the result of destruction or disorganisation of the structures, that our present medical knowledge is not able to arrest. To this latter form of disease men are, from various causes, much more liable than women ; and, from its fatal nature, the mortality among males in Asylums is greater than that among females. These graver cerebral complications influence in a similar manner the proportion of recoveries in the two sexes, which is decidedly smaller among males than among females. The disproportion in this Asylum in the past year is very marked ; for, whilst among the females the recoveries bear to the admissions a proportion of 53 per cent., among the males they amount to only $25\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

Of the 300 patients in the Asylum, on the 31st of December, 1858, 17 were of the private class, and 283 paupers ; of these latter 10 are confined under a Secretary of State's warrant, 7 are chargeable to the county, and 16, since removed, were maintained under contract from the County of Gloucester Asylum.

Two accidents occurred during the year, both somewhat serious at the time, but terminating favourably. A woman, more than 80

years of age, and unable to get about without assistance, fell in one of the galleries, twisting her foot under her, and producing a compound fracture of the bones of the right leg; and a young man had the bone of his left upper arm fractured by the giving way of some fresh brick-work. In each case the fracture united favourably; but in the former case, from the great age of the patient, the union was a long time in being effected.

Progressive additions have been made to the furniture, and inexpensive decorations of the wards, increasing their homely and cheerful appearance. Such improvements, trifling in themselves, and apparently of little import, are appreciated by the patients, and highly beneficial to them—to the curable, as conducing to their recovery—to the incurable, as adding materially to their sense of comfort and contentment, and, consequently, to their mental tranquillity and bodily health.

The occupations have been much the same as in former years. Out-door work and various trades for the men, and the laundry, kitchen, needlework, knitting, and domestic duties for the women, have afforded their customary employment. The whole of the clothing for both males and females, except some of the shoes, continues to be made by them; whilst they have also been employed on much other useful and ornamental work. The lime-washing, colouring, and painting of the male wards, with some papering in them, have been done by the male patients, with the aid of only their ordinary ward attendants; and on the female side, they have rendered much assistance in similar occupations. Among their sources of amusement, the establishment of a half-holiday on Saturdays, throughout the fine weather, has been very popular. For the men it affords facilities for out-door games, and for the women it has been fixed on for their weekly walks about the neighbourhood. More than a third of both the male and female patients, accompanied by their attendants, have, throughout the year, enjoyed these walks once a week; and there is no amusement or indulgence that they appreciate equally with this one; neither is there any that, taken separately, conduces so much to their health and contentment.

By the cordial co-operation of the different officers and servants of the Asylum, the routine duties have been performed without trouble or inconvenience; and such casual difficulties and emergencies as have, from the nature of the establishment, presented themselves, have been met by the experience of between six and seven years, and by a desire to apply that experience to the best of our abilities to the conscientious performance of our duties.

Personally, I have to thank the Committee for the relief they have afforded me from duties, which, though occupying much time, could be easily delegated to a junior, by the appointment of an assistant medical officer. The additional time thus afforded me has, I hope, been employed to the benefit of the patients.

W. H. PARSEY, M. D.

19th JANUARY, 1859.

	Patients in Asylum on Jan. 1, 1858.	Admis- sions in 1858.	Dis- charges in 1858.	Deaths in 1858.	Remain- ing in Asylum, Jan. 1, 1859.	Population of Union, within the County of Warwick, according to last Census.
Alcester Union ..	13	1	0	3	11	12,225
Atherstone	6	4	1	0	9	9,828
Aston	5	1	0	0	6	about 15,000
Banbury	2	1	0	0	3	2,456
Chipping Norton	2	2	0	1	3	1,426
Coventry	31	10	3	2	36	36,813
Foleshill	9	3	2	2	8	19,491
Lutterworth	1	1	0	0	2	1,976
Meriden	14	6	2	2	16	11,278
Nuneaton	13	3	3	3	10	13,536
Rugby	14	5	0	3	16	20,032
Southam	10	2	0	1	11	10,504
Shipston-on-Stour	12	5	2	0	15	8,009
Stratford-on-Avon	23	8	2	3	26	18,320
Solihull	10	2	1	1	10	9,177
Tamworth	5	2	1	0	6	7,443
Warwick	64	24	12*	10	66	41,932

* 3 others under notice to leave were recovered, but not removed till after the 31st of December.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

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TABLE 1.
ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS, SINCE THE OPENING OF
THE ASYLUM.

Year.	Admitted.			Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.			Resident at Close of Year.			Total Number under Treatment.			Average daily Number.
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
June 30 to Dec. 31, 1852	68	77	145	5	3	8	..	..	..	1	0	1	4	2	6	58	72	130	68	77	145	93
1853	52	49	101	13	14	27	1	..	1	..	..	..	10	5	15	86	102	188	110	121	231	167
1854	52*	30	82	14	8	22	..	3	3	..	..	..	11	13	24	112	108	229	138	132	270	206
1855	42	37	79	13	12	25	..	2	4	..	1	2	14	17	31	124	113	237	154	145	299	223
1856	46	48	94	18	16	34	1	5	6	..	..	..	19	10	29	132	129	261	170	161	331	250
1857	50	48	98	15	16	31	5	5	10	..	..	..	20	8	28	140	146	286	182	177	359	277
1858	47	49	96	12	26	38	4	3	7	..	..	..	20	17	37	151	149	300	187	195	382	293

* 20 of the Male admissions in 1854 were those of chronic cases received under Contract for Five Years from the Gloucester Asylum, and do not appear in the subsequent Tables, except 4 in the Obituary.

TABLE 2.

FORM OF INSANITY IN THE PATIENTS ADMITTED.

	1852-3.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.
Mania—						
(a) Recent	52	29	31	20	32	34
(b) Chronic	68	5	13	23	12	10
(c) Puerperal	2	1	1	3	5	3
Melancholia	19	10	10	14	14	17
Dementia—						
(a) Recent	2	1	3	4	1	2
(b) Chronic	81	14	20	26	31	26
Idiocy	20	2	1	4	3	3
Doubtful	2	.	..	..	..	..
Total	246	62	79	94	98	96
Complicated with						
Epilepsy	34	4	12	9	11	5
General Paralysis..	7	2	5	3	5	5

TABLE 3.

AGES ON ADMISSION.

	1852-3.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.
Under 10 years	5	..	1	..	..	2
From 10 to 20 years	7	4	2	4	5	3
„ 20 „ 30 „	43	18	17	18	24	20
„ 30 „ 40 „	63	14	17	14	22	19
„ 40 „ 50 „	49	8	16	25	18	25
„ 50 „ 60 „	38	8	16	16	16	12
„ 60 „ 70 „	24	6	7	12	8	6
„ 70 „ 80 „	12	4	2	4	5	8
„ 80 „ 90 „	5	..	1	..	..	1
Above 90 .....	..	..	..	1	..	..

TABLE 4.

SOCIAL CONDITION.

		1852-3.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.
Married ..	{ Males	36	15	20	22	25	22
	{ Females ..	37	10	20	21	16	22
Single	{ Males	62	14	19	18	22	21
	{ Females ..	58	15	10	18	25	18
Widowed	{ Males	14	3	3	7	3	4
	{ Females ..	25	5	7	8	7	9
Unknown	{ Males	8	..	..	..	..	..
	{ Females ..	6	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 5.

RELIGIOUS PERSUASION.

	1852-3.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.
Established Church ..	178	47	62	73	79	71
Baptists	2	1	2	4	5	8
Independents	4	2	0	2	1	1
Methodists	8	1	4	5	2	4
Primitive ditto	2	2	1	1	0	0
Protestant Dissenters, } denomination not } specified	5	5	5	1	1	2
Roman Catholics	9	1	2	1	3	3
None, or not known....	38	3	3	7	7	7

TABLE 6.

PREVIOUS OCCUPATIONS.

	No.		No.
Baker	1	Labourers	127
Barber	1	Lacemaker	1
Basket-maker	1	Laundresses	11
Bath Chairman	1	Leather-dresser	1
Beerhouse-keeper	1	Letter-carrier	1
Blacksmith	1	Maltsters	2
Boatmen	3	Milkman	1
Boatwoman	1	Miller	1
Bricklayer	1	Mountebank	1
Brickmakers	6	Needlemakers	4
Broker	1	Needlewomen	7
Butchers	6	None, or not known	79
Capmaker	1	Nurses	3
Carpenters	6	Painters	2
Carriers	2	Plasterers	2
Chairmaker	1	Plumber	1
Charwomen	8	Policeman	1
China-dealer	1	Printers	2
Clerks	3	Prostitutes	2
Clothworker	1	Pupil Teacher	1
Coachmen	2	Railway Clerk	1
Colliers	6	„ Policemen	2
Combmaker	1	Rate Collector	1
Discharged Soldiers	12	Schoolmaster	1
Domestic	132	Schoolmistress	1
Drapers and Assistants	4	Servants	71
Dressmakers	3	Shepherd	1
Drover	1	Shoebinders	3
Dyer	1	Shoemakers	13
Farmers	8	Silkwinders	12
Fellmonger.. .. .	1	Stocking-maker	1
Fly-driver	1	Stoker	1
Gaol Warder	1	Stonemasons	2
Gamekeepers	2	Tailors	12
Gardeners	2	Tallow-chandler	1
Governess	1	Tutor	1
Grocers and Assistants	3	Upholsterer	1
Grooms	3	Warehouseman	1
Hatter	1	Watchmakers	11
Hawkers	3	Weavers	44
Huntsmen	3	Wheelwrights	4
Innkeeper	1	Whitesmith	1
Ironmongers	3		

TABLE 7.

RECOVERIES—1852-3.

No. in Books of Asylum.	Sex.	Age.	Form of Disease.	Duration of Disease before Admission.	Residence in Asylum.
48	M.	30	Mania	9 months	28 days.
45	F.	40	Melancholia	More than a year	70 days.
31	M.	24	Mania	2 months	96 days.
30	M.	39	Dementia	More than 3 months	127 days.
131	M.	36	Mania	A few days	40 days.
33	F.	53	"	3 months	128 days.
121	F.	23	"	6 "	56 days.
119	M.	45	"	15 "	57 days.
10	M.	21	"	" ?	213 days.
46	F.	30	Melancholia	3 months	214 days.
149	M.	40	"	Many weeks	56 days.
161	F.	46	Mania	" ?	78 days.
37	M.	48	Melancholia	2½ years	273 days.
172	M.	49	"	2 weeks	42 days.
147	F.	60	Mania	1 week	107 days.
144	F.	64	"	A few weeks	136 days.
173	M.	20	"	1 week	63 days.
135	M.	28	"	2 weeks	186 days.
187	M.	22	Dementia	6 "	98 days.
204	F.	30	Mania	1 week	41 days.
47	M.	50	"	More than a year	372 days.
208	M.	60	"	2 months	24 days.
168	F.	27	"	3 weeks	175 days.
150	M.	60	"	More than 1 month	217 days.
194	M.	36	"	10 weeks	121 days.
172	F.	20	"	1 year	196 days.
207	F.	66	"	2 months	66 days.
209	F.	58	"	2 weeks	68 days.
190	F.	24	"	7 "	137 days.
219	M.	75	"	3 "	41 days.
189	F.	35	"	" ?	166 days.
218	F.	24	"	1 week	56 days.
103	F.	40	"	4 months	416 days.
182	F.	41	"	5 "	194 days.
213	M.	52	"	2 "	90 days.
1854.					
217	F.	63	Mania	A few weeks	116 days.
201	F.	23	"	1 week	189 days.
105	M.	About 30	"	1 "	1 year 100 days.
233	M.	35	"	1 "	80 days.
232	M.	47	"	" ?	115 days.
237	M.	37	"	3 weeks	96 days.
224	M.	33	Melancholia	4 months	187 days.
225	M.	9	Mania	" ?	188 days.
13	F.	49	Melancholia	1 year	1 year 310 days.

RECOVERIES—1854 CONTINUED.

No. in Books in Asylum.	Sex.	Age.	Form of Disease.	Duration of Disease before Admission.	Residence in Asylum.
244	F.	53	Mania	1 year	151 days.
220	F.			17 years	289 days.
229	M.	49	Mania	1 month	235 days.
250	F.	29	"	1 week	142 days.
248	M.	27	"	1 "	163 days.
280	M.	33	"	3 months	83 days.
257	M.	53	"	2 weeks	157 days.
289	M.	32	"	?	70 days.
247	M.	22	"	2 weeks	232 days.
300	M.	40	"	?	72 days.
287	F.	29	"	A few months	166 days.
297	F.	28	"	1 week	125 days.
293	M.	24	"	1 month	179 days.
1855.					
311	F.	28	Mania	3 weeks	91 days.
317	M.	43	"	2 months	139 days.
236	F.	61	"	2 weeks	1 year 128 days.
344	F.	26	"	1 week	42 days.
315	M.	23	"	1 "	181 days.
253	M.	71	Melancholia	A few weeks	1 year 94 days.
288	F.	26	Mania	3 months	360 days.
338	M.	26	"	2 or 3 weeks	86 days.
44	F.	44	Melancholia	2 years	2 years 300 days.
294	F.	33	"	?	1 year 5 days.
251	M.	31	Mania	5 weeks	1 year 144 days.
342	F.	35	Melancholia	Several weeks	116 days.
359	M.	44	Mania	2 or 3 weeks	39 days.
308	M.	24	"	1 month	280 days.
191	F.	44	"	10 weeks	2 years 73 days.
314	M.	22	Melancholia	4 months	295 days.
361	F.	21	Mania	6 weeks	80 days.
357	M.	51	Melancholia	A few months	97 days.
198	M.	50	Mania	?	3 years 86 days.
346	F.	31	"	A few months	177 days.
306	F.	21	"	?	1 year 47 days.
310	F.	23	"	?	1 year 62 days.
385	M.	42	"	1 month	67 days.
384	M.	33	"	1 week	72 days.
234	M.	37	"	1 "	2 years 26 days.
1856.					
393	F.	26	Mania	A few months	72 days.
407	M.	37	"	?	28 days.
398	M.	64	"	Above a month	55 days.
377	F.	60	"	A few months	206 days.
381	M.	21	"	1 week	193 days.
386	M.	57	Melancholia	3 months	167 days.
374	F.	59	Mania	10 days	214 days.
368	F.	?	Melancholia	A few months	235 days.
373	M.	37	Mania	A few weeks	218 days.

RECOVERIES—1856 CONTINUED.

No. in Books of Asylum.	Sex.	Age.	Form of Disease.	Duration of Disease before Admission.	Residence in Asylum.
414	M.	20	Mania	A few days	46 days.
390	F.	47	Melancholia	A few weeks	127 days.
423	F.	25	Mania	1 week	23 days.
405	M.	45	"	Several weeks	71 days.
425	M.	57	Melancholia	9 months	97 days.
429	M.	49	Dementia	?	93 days.
424	M.	55	Mania	1 week	134 days.
399	F.	28	"	2 weeks	232 days.
404	M.	47	"	?	211 days.
378	M.	44	Melancholia	Some months	246 days.
451	F.	25	Mania	2 weeks	83 days.
365	F.	43	"	3 "	1 year 61 days.
457	F.	28	Dementia	A few weeks	53 days.
421	M.	55	Mania	?	199 days.
426	M.	60	Melancholia	4 weeks	223 days.
389	F.	23	Mania	More than a fortnight	1 year 4 days.
458	M.	43	"	A few weeks	143 days.
343	M.	30	Dementia	?	1 year 267 days.
461	M.	31	Mania	3 weeks	139 days.
472	F.	22	"	Several weeks	93 days.
432	F.	14	Melancholia	A few weeks	235 days.
473	F.	49	"	2 "	114 days.
484	F.	40	Mania	2 "	61 days.
442	F.	17	"	3 "	244 days.
482	M.	30	Dementia	A few "	66 days.
1857.					
543	F.	39	Melancholia	6 weeks	40 days.
586	F.	57	Mania	9 months	78 days.
571	F.	40	"	A few weeks	113 days.
408	F.	25	Melancholia	Above 3 months	1 year 29 days.
505	M.	30	Dementia	A few days	51 days.
497	M.	56	Melancholia	A few weeks	115 days.
515	M.	38	Mania	1 week	67 days.
507	F.	54	"	2 months	102 days.
511	M.	21	"	A few days	79 days.
513	F.	50	"	"	122 days.
509	M.	16	"	1 week	131 days.
519	M.	24	Melancholia	Above a month	120 days.
535	M.	63	"	A few weeks	82 days.
534	F.	32	Mania	1 month	93 days.
323	F.	49	Melancholia	3 months	2 years 251 days.
304	F.	50	Mania	Several weeks	3 years 3 days.
372	F.	29	Melancholia	A few months	2 years 14 days.
542	M.	57	"	Several weeks	75 days.
453	F.	24	Mania	A few months	1 year 55 days.
560	M.	46	"	10 days	59 days.
553	M.	45	"	A week or two	82 days.
525	M.	18	Dementia	Several weeks	189 days.
480	M.	22	Melancholia	6 months	347 days.
292	M.	56	"	3 weeks	3 years 124 days.
557	M.	38	Mania	A few days	87 days.
478	F.	29	"	1 month	1 year 11 days.

RECOVERIES—1857 CONTINUED.

No. in Books of Asylum.	Sex.	Age.	Form of Disease.	Duration of Disease before Admission.	Residence in Asylum.
559	F.	32	Melancholia	A few weeks	83 days.
551	F.	28	Mania	"	142 days.
581	F.	55	"	2 weeks	61 days.
333	F.	50	"	"	2 years 304 days.
506	M.	33	"	10 days	322 days.
1858.					
569	F.	40	Mania	2 months	143 days.
587	F.	26	"	9 "	165 days.
614	M.	44	Melancholia	A few weeks	42 days.
612	F.	33	Mania	Several "	145 days.
641	F.	43	"	A few "	80 days.
645	M.	44	Melancholia	1 day ?	72 days.
661	F.	25	Mania	10 days	109 days.
680	F.	31	"	3 months	42 days.
642	M.	49	Melancholia	3 "	170 days.
510	F.	33	Mania	2 or 3 months	331 days.
371	F.	31	"	5 "	2 years 204 days.
570	F.	21	"	More than 10 days	175 days.
594	F.	54	"	"	95 days.
592	F.	20	"	3 weeks	146 days.
575	F.	45	"	10 days	204 days.
599	F.	19	"	Several weeks	125 days.
591	F.	23	"	6 "	164 days.
619	M.	61	"	"	92 days.
623	M.	79	"	1 or 2 weeks	73 days.
628	F.	18	Melancholia	3 "	81 days.
630	F.	66	"	2 "	49 days.
633	F.	49	"	"	42 days.
618	M.	50	"	3 months	105 days.
624	M.	46	Mania	6 weeks	98 days.
550	F.	24	"	2 months	1 year 45 days.
598	M.	51	Melancholia	2 "	244 days.
585	F.	42	"	Above a year	319 days.
552	F.	42	"	"	1 year 71 days.
650	M.	55	Mania	1 or 2 weeks	55 days.
657	M.	21	"	A few days	39 days.
653	M.	40	Melancholia	"	49 days.
620	F.	71	Mania	A few weeks	146 days.
279	F.	29	"	"	4 years 199 days.
664	M.	52	"	10 days	53 days.
241	F.	40	"	10 weeks	4 years 331 days.
659	F.	40	"	2 months	107 days.
634	F.	20	"	"	164 days.
400	F.	50	"	6 weeks	2 years 340 days.

TABLE 8.

MORTALITY—1852-3.

No. in Books of Asylum.	Sex.	Age at Death.	Residence in Asylum.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
24	M.	76	20 days	Apoplexy.
81	F.	37	5 days	Prostration of vital powers from extreme grief.
12	F.	61	68 days	Apoplexy.
102	M.	71	35 days	Epilepsy; decay.
43	M.	39	78 days	Marasmus, consequent on chronic inflammation of brain.
80	M.	55	107 days	Chronic disease of brain.
142	F.	72	45 days	Decay of nature.
141	M.	41	80 days	Marasmus.
98	M.	28	218 days	Phthisis.
79	M.	27	245 days	Tumor in brain.
184	F.	42	8 days	General paralysis; apoplexy.
205	M.	64	7 days	Diarrhœa, and exhaustion from maniacal excitement.
95	F.	61	321 days	Ulceration of uterus; gradual decay.
9	M.	52	1 year 34 days	General paralysis.
210	F.	43	11 days	Typhomania.
42	M.	85	1 year 22 days	Old age; catarrh.
176	M.	50	153 days	Suffocation from food in windpipe.
8	F.	28	1 year 53 days	Maniacal exhaustion; effusion into ventricles of brain; and pericardium.
167	M.	64	233 days	Phthisis.
117	M.	45	1 year 89 days	Gradual decay; epilepsy
110	M.	?	1 year 95 days.	Epilepsy.
1854.				
243	F.	36	23 days	General decay, hastened by exhaustion from continued vomiting.
11	M.	10	1 year 247 days	Chronic hydrocephalus.
165	F.	39	1 year 31 days	Chronic disease of brain and uterus.
50	F.	40 to 50	1 year 242 days	Phthisis.
214	F.	25	227 days	Congestive apoplexy.
211	M.	30	240 days	General paralysis.
193	M.	40	330 days	Diarrhœa; maniacal exhaustion.
283	F.	34	11 days	Fever; mania.
18	F.	78	1 year 302 days	Old age.
82	M.	24	1 year 254 days	Caries.
91	F.	77	1 year 266 days	Old age.
4	M.	34	2 years 37 days	Epilepsy.
256	F.	50	147 days	Effusion at base of brain.
54	F.	67	2 years 16 days	Coma; pleuropneumonia; senile gangrene of foot.
295	M.	55	45 days	Serous apoplexy.
302	M.	48	13 days	Pleuropneumonia from fractured ribs; effusion on brain.
143	F.	59	1 year 261 days	Chronic disease of brain; serous effusion.
299	M.	18	53 days	Phthisis.
129	M.	48	1 year 330 days	Chronic disease of brain; hydrothorax; recent inflammation of apex of right lung.
34	F.	38	2 years 113 days	Softening of brain.
115	F.	43	2 years 50 days	Chronic disease of brain.
318	M.	67	21 days	Effusion on brain.
112	F.	14	2 years 70 days	Marasmus; chronic disease of brain.
261	M.	25	271 days	Epilepsy; marasmus.

M O R T A L I T Y—1855.

No. in Books of Asylum.	Sex.	Age at Death.	Residence in Asylum.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
157	M.	76	1 year 335 days	Old age.
223	M.	81	1 year 91 days	Old age.
154	M.	57	1 year 345 days	Diffuse cellular inflammation & pleurisy.
319	M.	34	51 days	Chronic inflammation of brain.
252	F.	47	348 days	Atrophy of brain; general decay.
331	F.	25	20 days	Effusion on brain.
264	M.	31	307 days	General paralysis.
313	F.	63	120 days	Bronchitis.
329	F.	63	30 days	General decay; bronchorrhœa
19	F.	58	2 years 214 days	General decay; disease of pericardium and valves of heart; obliteration of right pleura & other morbid changes.
322	F.	32	83 days	General paralysis.
328	F.	68	71 days	Cardiac dropsy.
336	F.	66	24 days	Gradual exhaustion.
178	M.	41	2 years 9 days	General paralysis.
235	M.	29	1 year 155 days	Phthisis.
350	F.	54	2 days	Marasmus; exhaustion from a long journey.
349	F.	23	3 days	Exhaustion from mania.
254	F.	78	1 year 48 days	Old age; asthma.
307	F.	18	234 days	Effusion and softening of brain.
164	M.	35	2 years 91 days	General paralysis.
55	F.	72	2 years 314 days	Epilepsy.
74	F.	38	2 years 318 days	Chronic disease of heart & pericardium.
221	M.	31	1 year 316 days	General paralysis.
93	F.	40	2 years 338 days	Epilepsy.
305	M.	50	338 days	Meningeal apoplexy.
362	F.	50	103 days	Phthisis.
353	M.	39	181 days	General paralysis.
124	F.	79	2 years 41 days	Old age; gangrene of foot.
321	M.	74	1 year 4 days	Disease of heart.
158	M.	About 50	2 years 309 days	General decay; anasarca; diarrhœa; chronic disease of brain.
370	M.	36	138 days	Phthisis.
1856.				
410	F.	69	3 days	Exhaustion from mania.
387	M.	47	97 days	General paralysis.
58	F.	56	3 years 161 days	General decay; epilepsy.
383	M.	52	128 days	Marasmus.
403	F.	36	17 days	Chronic inflammation of brain.
345	M.	34	295 days	General paralysis.
412	M.	92	2 days	Old age; exhaustion from mania.
339	M.	29	319 days	Peritonitis.
130	M.	76	3 years 89 days	Hypertrophy of heart.
65	M.	71	3 years 171 days	Decay of age.
78	F.	71	3 years 179 days	Decay of age.
416	M.	67	28 days	General decay.
192	M.	About 40	2 years 286 days	General paralysis.
246	M.	38	2 years 89 days	General paralysis.
436	F.	68	8 days	Exhaustion from mania.
352	M.	44	338 days	Chronic disorganization of brain after apoplexy.
402	M.	48	95 days	Chronic disorganization of brain after apoplexy.
401	F.	77	126 days	Old age.
356	M.	47	354 days	Phthisis.
100	M.	45	3 years 306 days	Epilepsy; chronic diarrhœa.
413	M.	65	170 days	Gradual decay from chronic disease of brain.
268	M.	77	2 years 103 days	Decay of age.
431	M.	70	149 days	Decay of age.
196	F.	22	3 years 105 days	Phthisis.

MORTALITY—1856 CONTINUED.

No. in Books of Asylum.	Sex.	Age at Death.	Residence in Asylum.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
455	F.	74	75 days	Decay of age.
406	F.	20	324 days	Phthisis.
348	F.	48	1 year 224 days	Carditis.
462	M.	56	132 days	Exhaustion from mania.
493	M.	41	27 days	General paralysis.
1857.				
498	M.	52	30 days	Chronic disorganization of brain after apoplexy.
419	M.	41	334 days	Diseased heart; emphysema.
303	M.	71	2 years 171 days	Disease of heart.
494	F.	34	67 days	Exhaustion after diarrhoea and acute mania.
433	F.	35	340 days	Epilepsy.
491	M.	46	109 days	Phthisis.
291	M.	62	2 years 268 days	Chronic emphysema; pneumonia; convulsions.
334	F.	36	2 years 62 days	Epilepsy.
360	F.	56	1 year 332 days	Marasmus.
392	F.	41	155 days	Phthisis.
337	M.	88	2 years 81 days	Decay of age.
539	M.	52	11 days	Exhaustion from mania pleuropneumonia.
449	M.	42	1 year 8 days	General paralysis.
549	F.	50	1 day	Asphyxia.
496	F.	25	253 days	Phthisis; chronic peritonitis.
490	F.	54	280 days	Exhaustion from mania.
533	M.	About 40	132 days	Chronic inflammation of brain.
546	M.	41	98 days	General paralysis.
527	M.	26	200 days	Chronic disorganization of brain.
476	M.	72	1 year 45 days	Decay of age.
576	M.	62	62 days	Diseased heart, lung, and pleura; tumors in brain.
275	M.	53	3 years 251 days	Hydropericardium; hydrothorax.
573	M.	37	107 days	Convulsions; chronic disease of brain.
488	M.	65	1 year 45 days	Concussion of brain, and fracture of cranium from fall in epileptic fit.
516	M.	73	44 days	Apoplexy.
540	M.	54	8 days	Exhaustion from mania.
572	M.	57	58 days.	Disorganization of brain after apoplexy.
556	M.	55	135 days	Chronic disorganization of brain.
1858.				
523	F.	37	345 days	Phthisis.
580	M.	76	220 days	Apoplexy.
486	M.	44	1 year 208 days	Chronic disease of brain.
529	F.	62	1 year 217 days	General decay.
607	M.	59	1 year 299 days	General paralysis.
471	M.	72	2 years 113 days	Old age; paralysis.
428	M.	50	1 year 320 days	Pneumonia.
487	M.	30	1 year 61 days	Convulsions; chronic disease of brain.
391	M.	24	2 years 78 days	Phthisis.
255	F.	22	3 years 333 days	Phthisis.
561	M.	70	193 days	General decay.
524	F.	37	336 days	Phthisis.
351	M.	42	2 years 319 days	General paralysis.
174	M.	42	5 years	Marasmus.
460	F.	60	1 year 263 days	General decay; chronic disease of brain.
545	M.	34	295 days	General paralysis.
2	F.	59	5 years 327 days	Carcinoma of stomach.
148	M.	66	5 years 139 days	General decay.
177	F.	76	5 years 69 days	Decay of age.

MORTALITY—1858 CONTINUED.

No. in Books of Asylum.	Sex.	Age at Death.	Residence in Asylum.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
139	F.	36	5 years 197 days	Phthisis.
520	F.	26	1 year 130 days	General paralysis.
495	M.	48	1 year 242 days	Intestinal obstruction.
249	F.	77	4 years 210 days	Decay of age.
574	M.	41	330 days	Disorganization of brain.
597	F.	74	238 days	Decay of age; diarrhœa.
609	F.	60	158 days	Chronic disease of brain after apoplexy.
643	F.	43	55 days	General paralysis.
170	F.	85	5 years 197 days	Decay of age.
151	M.	69	5 years 267 days	Chronic disorganization of brain.
226	M.	45	5 years 20 days	Epilepsy; chronic disease of stomach.
665	M.	47	79 days	General paralysis.
38	F.	48	6 years 114 days	Convulsions; chronic disease of brain.
611	M.	36	241 days	Chronic disease of brain.
76	F.	56	6 years 107 days	General decay.
638	M.	55	164 days	General decay; chronic asthma.
666	F.	46	107 days	Marasmus.
660	M.	82	121 days	Decay of age.

STATEMENT,

*Shewing the Total Maintenance Expenses for the Year ending the
31st of December, 1858.*

SALARIES AND WAGES.

OFFICERS :—					£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
* Medical Superintendent	...	...	...	...	400	0	0			
† Medical Assistant, Three Quarters	...	...	...	...	45	0	0			
† Matron	...	...	...	...	57	10	0			
Chaplain	...	...	...	...	60	0	0			
* Clerk and Steward, and Clerk to Visitors	...	...	...	...	193	15	0			
Ditto Assistant	...	...	...	...	60	0	0			
† Nine Male Attendants	...	...	...	...	222	7	2			
† One ditto Night Attendant	...	...	...	...	25	0	0			
† Nine Female Attendants	...	...	...	...	125	11	7			
† One ditto Night ditto	...	...	...	...	14	0	0			
								1,203	3	9
SERVANTS, IN-DOOR :—										
† Cook	...	...	...	...	12	4	2			
† Kitchen Maid	...	...	...	...	10	0	0			
† Laundress	...	...	...	...	16	0	0			
† Under ditto	...	...	...	...	9	14	11			
Occasional ditto (1)	...	...	...	...	1	7	0			
† Brewer and Baker	...	...	...	...	27	7	3			
† Hall Porter	...	...	...	...	8	0	0			
† Matron's Servant	...	...	...	...	7	3	5			
								91	16	9
SERVANTS, OUT-DOOR :—										
† Engineer	...	...	...	...	78	0	0			
† Assistant ditto and Gate Keeper	...	...	...	...	54	2	0			
† Farm Bailiff	...	...	...	...	46	16	0			
Shoemaker	...	...	...	...	50	5	10			
								229	3	10
PROVISIONS :—										
Meat	...	...	...	...	1,231	7	10			
Malt and Hops	...	...	...	...	437	7	9			
Flour	...	...	...	...	533	15	0			
Butter, Cheese, Coffee, Tea, Oatmeal, Rice, Sugar, Vinegar, Mustard, Pepper, Salt, Peas, Eggs, Scotch Barley, Currants, Raisins, Treacle, Arrow Root, and sundry other Articles of Grocery	...	...	...	...	897	5	10			
Potatoes, &c.	...	...	...	...	7	16	7½			
								3,107	13	0½
WINE, SPIRITS, AND PORTER :—										
Wine and Spirits	...	...	...	...	34	16	0			
								34	16	0
Carried forward	...	...	...	...				£4,666	13	4½

Those marked thus (*) have Furnished Apartments, Fire, Light, Washing,
and Vegetables.

Thus (+) have Board and Lodging.

Thus (‡) have Unfurnished Apartments.

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward				4,666	13	4½
NECESSARIES :—						
Coals, Coke, Wood, Candles, Oils, Soap, Soda, Starch, Blue, Tobacco, Snuff, Earthenware, Tinware, Brooms, Brushes, Ironmongery, Cooperage, Glass, &c.	1,004	9	2	1,004	9	2
SURGERY AND DISPENSARY :—						
Drugs	41	11	7			
Air Beds, &c.	7	11	6	49	3	1
CLOTHING :—						
Drapery Goods	300	18	7			
Shoes, Leather, &c.	103	10	6	404	9	1
FURNITURE AND BEDDING :—						
Drapery Goods, Waterproof Sheeting, Horse- hair Ticking, Bed Sackings, Cocoa-Fibre, Sea Grass, &c.	157	0	6	157	0	6
FUNERAL EXPENSES :—						
Burial Fees	1	8	6			
Coffins, &c.	13	19	7	15	8	1
GARDEN AND FARM :—						
<i>(For produce of Garden and Farm, see Garden and Farm Account.)</i>						
Live Stock, Implements, Provender, Seeds, and Labourers' Wages	443	1	0	443	1	0
RATES AND TAXES :—						
Property Tax	2	8	5½			
Poor, Highway, and Church Rates	7	13	1½	10	1	7
MISCELLANEOUS :—						
Books, Advertising, Printing, Stationery, Postages, Carriage of Parcels, Travelling Ex- pences, &c.	125	2	9½	125	2	9½
				£6,875	8	8
Less Amount received from Sales of Produce, Labour, &c.				248	8	0½
				£6,627	0	7½

THE AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS IN THE ASYLUM FOR THE
YEAR 1858 WAS 293.

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST OF MAINTENANCE, MEDICINE,
CLOTHING, & CARE OF PATIENTS DURING THE YEAR 1858.

	Total Cost for the Year.			Cost per Head per Week.		
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages	1,524	4	4	0	2	0
Provisions (including all articles of Diet, excepting Wine, Spirits, and Porter)	3,107	13	0 $\frac{1}{4}$	0	4	0 $\frac{3}{4}$
Wines, Spirits, and Porter	34	16	0	0	0	0 $\frac{1}{2}$
Necessaries (Fuel, Lighting, Washing, &c.)	1,004	9	2	0	1	3 $\frac{3}{4}$
Surgery and Dispensary	49	3	1	0	0	0 $\frac{3}{4}$
Clothing	404	9	1	0	0	6 $\frac{1}{4}$
Furniture and Bedding	157	0	6	0	0	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
Funeral Expences	15	8	1	0	0	0 $\frac{1}{4}$
Garden and Farm	443	1	0	0	0	7
Rates, Taxes, and Insurance	10	1	7	0	0	0 $\frac{1}{4}$
Miscellaneous—Books, Advertising, Printing, Stationery, Postages, Car- riage of Parcels, Travelling Ex- pences, &c.	125	2	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	2
	6,875	8	8	0	9	0
Less Receipts from Sales of Produce, Labour, &c.	248	8	0 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	4
	£6,627	0	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	8	8

s. d.

Total Average Weekly Cost per Head ... 8 8

	s.	d.
Weekly Charge for Paupers from Counties or Boroughs to which Asylum belongs	8	9
Ditto Ditto Ditto from other Counties	10	9
Ditto Ditto for Private Patients	10	9

STATEMENT,

*Shewing the Quantities of the Principal Articles of Provisions, &c.,
consumed during the Year 1858.*

	LBS.	OZ.		LBS.	OZ.
Beef	21,816	12	Starch	171	12
Mutton	30,051	8	Blue	53	8
Veal	1,031	12	Soap	5,310	0
Pork (home fed)...	2,441	12	Soda	4,867	0
Bacon (ditto) ...	1,163	0	Vinegar	85	Pints.
Bread (home made)	113,752	5	Mustard	120 lbs.	4 oz.
Butter (supplied			Pepper	106	„ 12 „
from Farm) ...	583	8	Salt	3,785	„ 0 „
Butter (bought) ...	2,606	4	Saltpetre	11	„ 12 „
Cheese	7,843	12	Black Lead	86	„ 4 „
Coffee... ..	1,590	0	Peas	1,180	Quarts.
Tea	860	12	Eggs	1,785	
Hops	1,095	0	Blacking	879	Packets.
Flour	96,734	8	Chicory	118 lbs.	8 oz.
Oatmeal	56	0	Tapioca	9	„ 0 „
Rice	1,587	0	Wine	85	Bottles.
Scotch Barley ...	159	12	Spirits	96	„
Lump Sugar	118	4	Potatoes (home		
Moist Sugar	7,442	0	grown)	408	Bushels.
Treacle	38	8	Ditto (bought)	10	„
Currants	873	0	Cabbages	537	„
Raisins	117	0	Broccoli and Cauli-		
Carraway Seeds ...	236	8	flowers	104	„
Candles	718	0	Turnips	88	„
Ale, home brewed,	2,484	Gallons.	Carrots	169	„
Beer, ditto	12,525	„	Parsnips	166	„
Milk (supplied			Peas	16	„
from Farm) ...	2,702	„	Beans	68	„
Malt... ..	991	Bushels.	Onions	21	„
Sago... ..	2 lbs.	8 oz.		T.	C.
Arrow Root	99	lbs.	Coals... ..	811	19 2
Tobacco	156	„	Gas Coals	66	4 1
Snuff	33	„	Coke	21	8 0

CONTRACT PRICES OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES DURING THE YEAR 1858.

25

ARTICLES.	Half-Year ending June 30th.	Half-Year ending December 31st.	ARTICLES.	Half-Year ending June 30th.	Half-Year ending December 31st.
Beef	5 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. per lb.	5 $\frac{1}{4}$ d. per lb.	Vinegar	1s. 8d. per gallon.	1s. 8d. per gallon.
Mutton	5 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. "	5 $\frac{1}{4}$ d. "	Mustard	11d. per lb.	1s. 6d. per lb.
Veal	5 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. "	5 $\frac{1}{4}$ d. "	Pepper	1s. 1d. "	1s. 2d. "
Butter	1s. 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per lb.	1s. 2d. "	Salt	1s. 9d. per cwt.	1s. 8d. per cwt.
Cheese	6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. "	6d. "	Saltpetre	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per lb.	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per lb.
Coffee	1s. 3d. "	1s. 3d. "	Black Lead	6d. "	6d. "
Tea	3s. 4d. "	3s. 4d. "	Peas	8s. 6d. per bushel.	8s. 6d. per bushel.
Chicory	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. "	6d. "	Eggs	1s. 6d. per score.	1s. 3d. per score.
Flour	33s. per sack.	28s. per sack.	Blacking	5s. per gross.	4s. 6d. per gross.
Oatmeal	17s. per cwt.	16s. per cwt.	Malt	8s. per bushel.	8s. per bushel.
Rice	2d. per lb.	2d. per lb.	Hops	9d. per lb.	9d. per lb.
Scotch Barley	2d. "	2d. "	Coals	14s. 6d. per ton.	14s. per ton.
Lump Sugar	6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. "	6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. "	Gas Coals	14s. "	13s. 6d. "
Moist Sugar	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. "	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. "	White Lead	33s. per cwt.	31s. per cwt.
Treacle	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. "	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. "	Putty	11s. "	11s. "
Currants	7d. "	6d. "	Olive Oil	7s. 3d. per gallon.	6s. per gallon.
Raisins	7d. "	6d. "	Sweet Oil	5s. "	3s. 10d. "
Caraway Seeds ..	6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. "	6d. "	Raw Linseed Oil ..	3s. "	3s. "
Candles, Mould ..	7d. "	8d. "	Boiled ditto	3s. 6d. "	3s. 3d. "
Ditto, Dips	6d. "	6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. "	Rape Oil	4s. 6d. "	3s. 10d. "
Sago	3 $\frac{1}{4}$ d. "	3d. "	Turpentine	3s. "	4s. "
Arrow Root	1s. 8d. per lb.	2s. "	Bed Sacking	1s. 4d. per yard.	1s. 4d. per yard.
Tobacco	3s. 6d. "	3s. 6d. "	Blankets	12s. 11d. per pair.	12s. 3d. per pair.
Snuff	4s. 4d. "	5s. 4d. "	Welch Flannel ..	1s. per yard.	1s. per yard.
Starch	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. "	5d. "	Scouring ditto	5 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. "	5 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. "
Blue	1s. 2d. "	1s. 4d. "	Shirting (Calico) ..	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. "	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. "
Soap	39s., 36s., and 28s. per cwt.	40s., 32s., and 30s. per cwt.	Sheeting (Calico) ..	1s. and 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per yard.	1s. and 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per yard.
Soda	8s. per cwt.	8s. per cwt.	Sheeting (Linen) ..	8 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. "	8 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. "
			Bed Ticking	11d. "	11d. "

CONTRACT PRICES OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES DURING THE YEAR 1858.—CONTINUED.

ARTICLES.	Half-Year ending June 30th.	Half-Year ending December 31st.	ARTICLES.	Half-Year ending June 30th.	Half-Year ending December 31st.
Linen Check	9 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. and 8 $\frac{1}{4}$ d. per yard.	9 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. and 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per yard.	Corduroy	1s. 8d. per yard.	1s. 8d. per yard.
Russia Toweling ...	5d.	5d.	Stays.....	27s. to 36s. per doz.	27s. to 36s. per doz.
Huckaback	6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. and 8d.	6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. and 8d.	Men's Stockings ...	25s. 6d.	25s. 6d.
Linen Crash	5 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.	5 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.	Ditto Socks	12s. 3d.	12s. 3d.
Table Linen	1s. 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	1s. 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	Stocks	7s. 6d.	7s. 6d.
Bed Rugs	5s. each.	5s. each.	Braces	4s. 3d.	4s. 3d.
Bonnets.....	10s. 11d. per doz.	10s. 11d. per doz.	Pocket Handker-		
Merinos.....	1s. 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. per yard.	1s. 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. per yard.	chiefs.....	4s.	4s.
Tweeds	9d. to 1s. 0 $\frac{1}{4}$ d. per yard.	9d. to 1s. 0 $\frac{1}{4}$ d. per yard.	Gown Prints	5 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. per yard.	5 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. per yard.
Women's Cotton			Shawls	4s. 6d. each.	4s. 6d. each.
Stockings	6s. 6d. per doz.	6s. 6d. per doz.	Neckerchiefs.....	7s. 6d. per doz.	7s. 6d. per doz.
Russia Duck	1s. 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per yard.	1s. 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per yard.	Donet	7d. per yard.	7d. per yard.
Blue Linsey	2s. 3d.	2s. 3d.	Leather, Kip Butt	2s. 8d. per lb.	2s. 8d. per lb.
Striped ditto.....	2s. 1d.	2s. 1d.	der		
Drabbett	8 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	8 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	der		
Striped Jean	6 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.	6 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.	Insole.....		
Drab Jean	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	Butts		
Striped Linen	10 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	10 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.	Necks.....		
Brown Holland ...	6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	Welts.....		
White Dimity	7d.	7d.	Hemp		
Blue Pilot Cloth ...	3s. 9d.	3s. 9d.	Flax		
Drab Cloth	2s. 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	2s. 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	Bristles		
Moleskin	1s. 5d.	1s. 5d.			
				No CONTRACT.	

GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR 1858.

VALUATION OF STOCK,		1st January, 1858.		31st December, 1858.	
		Quantities.	Amounts.	Quantities.	Amounts.
LIVE STOCK:—					
Horses	...	2	£. s. d. 18 0 0	...	£. s. d. 18 0 0
Cows	...	5	73 0 0	...	86 0 0
Pigs	...	30	66 2 0	...	68 19 0
Sheep	...	0	0 0 0	...	7 5 0
			£157 2 0	£180 4 0	
DEAD STOCK:—					
Hay	...	3 16 0	15 4 0	...	10 8 0
Straw	...	0 11 0	1 2 0	...	0 5 0
Oats	...	14 bushels, at 3s. 6d.	2 9 0	...	1 4 6
Beans	...	108 "	35 2 0	...	28 5 6
Onions	...	5 "	1 10 9	...	3 4 6
Potatoes	...	93 "	18 12 0	...	9 16 0
Carrots	...	136 "	5 2 2	...	3 7 6
Mangold Wurzel	...	600 "	15 0 0	...	13 19 6
			94 1 11	70 10 6	
			74 4 9	74 16 6	
			£168 6 8	£145 7 0	
IMPLEMENTS, as per Inventory					

N.B.—£15 per Cent., for wear and tear, is deducted from the value of the Implements, on 1st of January, and the value of the New Stock during the Year is added.

Dr.

GARDEN AND FARM

TO VALUE OF STOCK, 1ST JANUARY, 1858,

AS PER SCHEDULE :—

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Live Stock				157	2	0			
Dead Stock				168	6	8			
				<hr/>			325	8	8

TO PAYMENTS FOR

Live Stock, Provender, Implements, Seeds,
Plants, and Sundries, as per Farm Ac-
count

228 5 0

228 5 0

LABOUR :—

Bailiff's Salary 46 16 0

Labourers' Wages charged to

Farm Account ... £214 16 0

Less the Wages of one Man,
employed for House pur-

poses 33 16 0

181 0 0

227 16 0

456 1 0

TO BALANCE PROFIT FOR THE YEAR

16 7 6

£797 17 2

ACCOUNT.—CONTINUED.

Cr.

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
By Cash for Bones Sold				4	14	0			
By ditto two Calves ditto				2	15	0			
By ditto two ditto ditto				2	0	0			
By ditto Wheat ditto				7	14	7			
By ditto Pig ditto				1	0	0			
By ditto Broccoli ditto				0	8	0			
By ditto Cow ditto				9	0	0			
By ditto three Calves ditto				4	5	0			
				<hr/>			31	16	7

VEGETABLES SUPPLIED TO THE ASYLUM,

VIZ:—

Potatoes, 407 bushels 7 gallons, at 4s. per bushel	81	11	6			
Cabbages, 536 bushels 6 gallons, at 1s. 6d. per bushel	40	5	1½			
Broccoli and Cauliflowers, 103 bushels 7 gallons, at 3s. per bushel	15	11	7½			
Turnips, 88 bushels 4 gallons, at 1s. per bushel	4	8	6			
Carrots, 168 bushels 6 gallons, at 9d. per bushel	6	6	6¾			
Parsnips, 165 bushels 6 gallons, at 9d. per bushel	6	4	3¾			
Peas, 15 bushels 6 gallons, at 1s. 4d. per bushel	0	16	5			
Beans, 68 bushels 1 gallon, at 1s. per bushel	3	8	1½			
Onions, 20 bushels 5 gallons, at 6s. per bushel	6	3	9			
	<hr/>			164	15	11

BY BUTTER AND MILK SUPPLIED:—

Butter, 583½lbs., at 1s. 2d. per lb. ...	34	0	9			
Milk, 3,002 gallons 2 quarts, at 10½d.	131	7	2			
	<hr/>			165	7	11

BY PORK AND BACON SUPPLIED:—

Pork, 2,987lbs., at 6d.	74	13	6			
Bacon, 1,221lbs., at 7d.	35	12	3			
	<hr/>			110	5	9
	<hr/>			440	9	7

BY VALUE OF STOCK, 31st DECEMBER, 1858,

AS PER SCHEDULE:—

Live Stock	180	4	0			
Dead Stock	145	7	0			
	<hr/>			325	11	0

£797 17 2

BUILDING LOAN ACCOUNT.

	£.	s.	d.
Amount of Money borrowed from the ECONOMIC			
ASSURANCE COMPANY... ..	55,000	0	0
Paid off	12,833	6	8
	<hr/>		
Balance remaining due at 31st December, 1858 ...	42,166	13	4
	<hr/> <hr/>		

GENERAL

Of Receipts and Payments on the Maintenance and Building

RECEIPTS.

	£.	s.	d.
Balance in hand 1st January	481	0	3

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

	£.	s.	d.
From Sales and procedure of Labour	248	8	0½
„ Pauper Patients from Counties and Boroughs to which Asylum belongs	5,633	8	10
„ Pauper Patients from other Counties and Boroughs ...	665	4	5½
„ Private Patients	578	19	9
	<hr/>		
	7,126	1	1

Deduct amount transferred to Build- ing Account for extra Weekly Charge of 2s. each for Out- County and Private Patients	190	13	6
	<hr/>		
	6,935	7	7

BUILDING ACCOUNT.

From Rates	4,388	18	5½
„ Maintenance Account as above	190	13	6
	<hr/>		
	4,579	11	11½

£11,995 19 9½

STATEMENT

Accounts from the 1st of Jan. to the 31st of Dec., 1858.

PAYMENTS.

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages	1,524	4	4			
Provisions (including all articles of Diet excepting Wine, Spirits, and Porter	3,107	13	0 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Wine, Spirits, and Porter ...	34	16	0			
Necessaries (Fuel, Light, Washing, &c.)	1,004	9	2			
Surgery and Dispensary	49	3	1			
Clothing	404	9	1			
Furniture and Bedding	157	0	6			
Funeral Expences	15	8	1			
Garden and Farm	443	1	0			
Rates, Taxes, and Insurance ...	10	1	7			
Miscellaneous——Books, Advertising, Printing, Stationery, Postages, Car- riage of Parcels, Travelling Ex- pences, &c.	125	2	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	6,875	8	8

BUILDING ACCOUNT.

Building and Repairs	1,051	1	7			
Loan and Interest	3,806	15	7	4,857	17	2
Total Payments				11,733	5	10
Balance in hand 31st December				262	13	11 $\frac{1}{2}$
				£11,995	19	9 $\frac{1}{2}$

RICHARD GREAVES, ESQ.,
J. T. ARKWRIGHT, ESQ., } AUDITORS.

P. P. SANDERS, *Clerk.*

